

Native Plants for Yards and Gardens

Woodland species for shade and part shade

		<u>Color</u>	<u>Bloom</u>	<u>Height</u>	<u>Soil</u>	<u>Sun</u>
Doll's Eyes/Baneberry	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White	April-June	2-3'	Medium	shade-part sun
Baneberry (Black Cohosh)	<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	White	July-Aug	4-6'	Medium	shade-part sun
Red Baneberry	<i>Actaea rubra</i>	White	June	1-2'	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Maidenhair Fern	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Yellow/green fronds		12-18"	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
White Snakeroot	<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White	July-Sept	1-2'	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
Columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Red/yellow	Apr-June	1-3'	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
Jack-in-the-Pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Green	Apr-May	1-2'	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Goatsbeard	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Cream/White	May-June	3-5'	Medium	sun-part shade
Wild Ginger	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Red/Brown	Apr-May	6-12"	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
Poke Milkweed	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	White/Pink	June-Aug	2-6'	Medium	part shade-sun
Heart-leaved Aster	<i>Aster cordifolius</i>	Blue	Aug-Sept	2-3'	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
White Wood Aster	<i>Aster divaricatus</i>	White	Aug-Oct	2-4'	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
Hairy Wood Mint	<i>Blephilia hirsute</i>	White	June-Aug	1-3'	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Tall Bellflower	<i>Campanula americana</i>	Blue	July-Sept	2-5'	Medium	shade-part sun
Blue Cohosh	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Yellow	April-June	2-4'	Medium	shade-part sun
Golden Star	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Yellow	April-May	8"	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Tall Blue Larkspur	<i>Delphinium exaltatum</i>	Blue	July-Aug	3-5'	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
Hayscented Fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Green	April-Sept	1-2'	Dry/Medium	shade- sun
Wild Bleeding Heart	<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	Pink/White	May-July	12-16"	Medium	shade-part sun
Marginal Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Green	June-Aug	1-3'	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
Mistflower	<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	Blue/violet	July-Oct	1-3'	Medium/Wet	part shade-sun
Sweet Joe Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Pink	Aug-Sept	4-6'	Medium/Wet	part shade-sun
Bottle Gentian	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Blue	Aug-Oct	1-3'	Medium	sun-part sun
Wild Geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Lavender	Apr-June	1-2'	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
Woodland Sunflower	<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Yellow	Aug-Oct	3-5'	Dry/Medium	part shade-sun
Hepatica	<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>	Lavender	March-Apr	6-9"	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Alum Root	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Red/green	June-July	1-3'	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
Goldenseal	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	White	May-June	9-12"	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Virginia Bluebells	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Blue/pink	Apr-May	1-2'	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Bishop's Cap	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	White	May-June	1-2'	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
Sensitive Fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Green	June-Aug	2-3'	Medium/Wet	shade-sun
Cinnamon Fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Green	June-Aug	3-5'	Medium/Wet	shade-sun
Interrupted Fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Green	June-Aug	3-4'	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Royal Fern	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Purple-red new growth		3-6'	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Wild Blue Phlox	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Blue	May-June	1-2'	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Mayapple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	White	May-June	1-2'	Medium/Wet	shade-sun
Jacob's Ladder	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Blue	May-June	1-2'	Medium	shade-sun
Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	White	May-June	1-3'	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Christmas Fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Green	June-Aug	1-2'	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
Bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	White	March-Apr	6-9"	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Downy Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria incana</i>	Blue	June-July	1-2'	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
Wild Stonecrop	<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	White	May-June	6-12"	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun

Native Plants for Yards and Gardens

Woodland species for shade and part shade cont.

		<u>Color</u>	<u>Bloom</u>	<u>Height</u>	<u>Soil</u>	<u>Sun</u>
Round-leaf Ragwort	<i>Senecio obovatus</i>	Yellow	April-May	1-2'	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Fire Pink	<i>Silene virginica</i>	Red/pink	April-June	1-2'	Dry/Medium	shade
Zigzag Goldenrod	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Yellow	Aug-Sept	2-4'	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
Early Meadowrue	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	White/Yellow	May-June	2-4'	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
Marsh Fern	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Green	June-July	3-6'	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Foamflower	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	White	May-June	10-12"	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Red Trillium/Wakerobin	<i>Trillium erectum</i>	Red/Yellow/White	Apr-June	12-18"	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Large-flowered Trillium	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	White	Apr-May	12-18"	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Toad Trillium	<i>Trillium sessile</i>	Maroon	Apr-May	12-18"	Medium/Wet	shade-part sun
Large-flowered Bellwort	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Yellow	May-June	1-2'	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
Common Blue Violet	<i>Viola soriria</i>	Magenta	Apr-May	6-8"	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
Golden Alexanders	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Yellow	May-July	1-2'	Medium/Wet	shade-sun

Trees/Shrubs/Vines

		<u>Color</u>	<u>Bloom</u>	<u>Height</u>	<u>Soil</u>	<u>Sun</u>
Common Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	White	April	15-25'	Dry/Medium	sun-shade
New Jersey Tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	White	June-Aug	2-3'	Dry/Medium	sun-part sun
Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	White	June-Aug	up to 15'	Medium/Wet	sun-shade
Eastern Redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Pink	April	15-20'	Medium	sun-shade
Virgin's Bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	White	July-Oct	vine	Medium/Wet	sun-part sun
Silky Dogwood	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	White	May-June	up to 15'	Medium/Wet	sun-shade
Gray Dogwood	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	White	May-June	up to 15'	Medium/Wet	sun-shade
Redosier Dogwood	<i>Cornus sericena</i>	White	May-June	up to 12'	Medium/Wet	sun-shade
American Hazelnut	<i>Corylus americana</i>	Edible nuts	Fall	3-9'	Dry/Medium	sun-shade
Witch Hazel	<i>Hammamelis virginiana</i>	Yellow	Oct-Dec	20' -30'	Medium	sun-shade
Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Red berries	Winter	15-20'	Medium/Wet	part sun-shade
Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Yellow	March-April	up to 15'	Medium/Wet	part sun-shade
Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>			vine	Medium/Wet	part sun-shade
Cherry	<i>Prunus</i>					
Oak	<i>Quercus</i>					
Pasture Rose	<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pink	June-Sept	1-3'	Dry	sun-part sun
Pussy Willow	<i>Salix discolor</i>	Green	March	10-20'	Medium/Wet	sun
Black Willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>	Green	March	up to 60'	Wet	sun
Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	White	June-Aug	up to 15'	Medium/Wet	sun-shade
Meadowsweet	<i>Spirea alba</i>	White	July-Sept	3-4'	Medium/Wet	sun-part
Steeplebush	<i>Spirea tonentosa</i>	Pink	July-Sept	3-4'	Medium/Wet	sun-part
Maple-leaf Viburnum	<i>Viburnum acerfolium</i>	White	May-June	up to 20'	Medium/Wet	sun-shade
Nannyberry	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	White	May-June	up to 20'	Medium/Wet	sun-shade
American Highbush Cranberry	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Red fruit	Fall	up to 15'	Medium/Wet	sun-shade



Native Plants for Yards and Gardens

Prairie Species for Sun to Part Sun		Color	Bloom	Height	Soil	Sun
Nodding Pink Onion	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Pink	July-Aug	1-2'	Medium	sun
Canada Anemone	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	White	May-June	1-2'	Medium/Wet	sun-part sun
Swamp Milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Pink	June-July	2-5'	Medium/Wet	sun
Sullivant's Milkweed	<i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>	Pink	June-Aug	3-5'	Medium	sun
Common Milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Purple	June-Aug	3-5'	Dry/Medium	sun
Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Orange	June-August	1-3'	Dry	sun
Whorled Milkweed	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	White	July-Aug	1-2'	Dry	sun
Sky Blue Aster	<i>Aster azureus</i>	Blue	Aug-Oct	2-3'	Dry/Medium	sun-part sun
Smooth Aster	<i>Aster laevis</i>	Blue	Aug-Oct	2-4'	Dry/Medium	sun
New England Aster	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	Purple	Sep-Oct	3-6'	Medium	sun-part sun
Blue False Indigo	<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue	May-June	2-4'	Dry/Medium	sun-part sun
White False Indigo	<i>Baptisia lactea</i>	White	May-June	3-5'	Medium	sun-part sun
Marsh Marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Yellow	March-June	1-2'	Wet	shade-part sun
Bellflower/Harebell	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Blue	June-Sept.	1-2'	Dry	sun-part sun
Wild Hyacinth	<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	White-blue	May-June	1-2'	Medium/Wet	sun-part sun
Wild Senna	<i>Cassia hebecarpa</i>	Yellow	July-Aug	4-6'	Medium/Wet	sun
Turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Cream	Aug-Sept	2-4'	Medium/Wet	sun-part sun
Lance-leaved Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Yellow	May-Aug	1-2'	Dry/Medium	sun
Shooting Star	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	White	May-June	1-2'	Medium/Wet	part shade-sun
Purple Coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple	July-Aug	3-4'	Dry/Medium	sun
Rattlesnake Master	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Green/White	July-Sept.	3-5'	Dry/Medium	sun
Spotted Joe Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Pink	Aug-Sept	4-6'	Medium/Wet	sun-part sun
Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	White	Aug-Sept	3-4'	Medium/Wet	sun
Dogtooth Daisy/Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Yellow	Aug-Sept	4-5'	Medium/Moist	sun
Downy Sunflower	<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	Yellow	Aug-Sept	4-6'	Dry	sun
Ox-eye Sunflower	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Yellow	June-Sept	3-6'	Dry/Medium	sun
Swamp Rose Mallow	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	White/pink/red	July-Sept	3-7'	Wet	sun-part sun
Blue Flag Iris	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue	May-July	2-3'	Wet	sun-part sun
Rough Blazing Star	<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Pink/Purple	July-Sept	3-5'	Dry	sun-part sun
Prairie Blazing Star	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Pink/Purple	July-Aug	3-5'	Medium/Wet	sun
Marsh (Dense) Blazing Star	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Pink/Purple	July-Sept	3-5'	Medium/Wet	sun-part sun
Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Red	July-Sept	2-4'	Medium/Wet	sun-part sun
Great Blue Lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Blue	July-Oct	1-4'	Medium/Wet	sun-part sun
Wild Lupine	<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Blue	May-June	1-2'	Dry	sun-part sun
Bee Balm	<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Red	June-Aug	2-4'	Medium/Wet	sun-part sun
Wild Bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Lavender	July-Sept	2-5'	Dry/Medium	sun-part sun

Native Plants for Yards and Gardens

Prairie Species for Sun to Part Sun

		<u>Color</u>	<u>Bloom</u>	<u>Height</u>	<u>Soil</u>	<u>Sun</u>
Sundrops (Evening Primrose)	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	Yellow	May-July	12-18"	Medium	sun-part sun
Wild Quinine	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	White	June-Sept	3-5'	Medium/Wet	sun
Foxglove Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	White	May-July	2-4'	Medium	sun-part sun
Hairy Penstemon	<i>Penstemon hirstus</i>	Pink/Purple	May-June	1-2'	Dry/Medium	sun-part sun
Marsh Phlox	<i>Phlox glaberrima</i>	Red/Purple	June-July	2-4'	Medium/Wet	sun-part sun
Downy Phlox	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	Pink	May-June	1-2'	Dry/Medium	sun
Obedient Plant	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Pink	Aug-Sept	1-2'	Medium/Wet	sun
Broad-Leaved Mountain Mint	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	White	June-Aug	2-4'	Medium/Wet	sun-part sun
Narrow-leaved Mountain Mint	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	White	July-Sept	1-2'	Dry/Medium	sun-part sun
Mountain Mint	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	White	June-Aug	2-4'	Medium/Wet	sun-part sun
Prairie/Yellow Coneflower	<i>Ratibidia pinnata</i>	Yellow	July-Sept	3-6'	Dry/Medium	sun
Orange Coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Yellow	July-Sept	2-4'	Medium	sun-part sun
Black Eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Yellow	July-Sept	1-3'	Dry/Wet	sun-part sun
Brown Eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Yellow	Aug-Oct	2-5'	Medium	sun-part sun
Royal Catchfly	<i>Silene regia</i>	Red	July-Aug	2-4'	Dry/Medium	sun
Starry Campion	<i>Silene stellata</i>	White	July-Oct	1-2'	Dry/Medium	sun-part sun
Rosin Weed	<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	Yellow	June-Aug	3-8'	Dry/Medium	sun
Compass Plant	<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	Yellow	July-Sep	3-8'	Dry/Medium	sun
Cupplant	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Yellow	July-Sept	3-8'	Medium/Wet	sun-part sun
Prairie Dock	<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	Yellow	July-Sep	3-8'	Dry/Medium	sun
Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Blue	May-July	6-8"	Medium	sun-part sun
Ohio Goldenrod	<i>Solidago Ohioensis</i>	Yellow	Aug-Oct	3-5'	Dry/Medium	sun-part sun
Stiff Goldenrod	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Yellow	Aug-Oct	3-5'	Dry/Medium	sun-part sun
Ohio Spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i>	Blue	May-July	2-4'	Dry/Medium	sun-part sun
Blue Vervain	<i>Verbena hastate</i>	Blue	July-Sept	3-6'	Medium/Wet	sun
Western (Smooth) Ironweed	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Purple	July-Sept.	3-4'	Medium/Wet	sun-part sun
Culvers Root	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	White	July-Aug	3-6'	Medium/Wet	sun-part sun

Grasses and Sedges

		<u>Color</u>	<u>Bloom</u>	<u>Height</u>	<u>Soil</u>	<u>Sun</u>
Big Bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Green	July-Sep	4-8'	Dry/Medium	sun
Sideoats Grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Green	Aug-Sept	2-3'	Dry/Medium	sun
Pennsylvania Oak Sedge	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Green	April-June	6-12"	Dry/Medium	shade-part sun
Fox Sedge	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Green	May-June	1-3'	Medium/Wet	sun
Little Bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Green	Aug-Sep	2-4'	Dry/Medium	sun
Indian Grass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Green	Aug-Sep	4-9'	Medium	sun
Prairie Chord Grass	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Green	July-Aug	3-7'	Medium	sun



THE WILDERNESS CENTER